Colorado Cultural Resource Survey

Architectural Inventory Form

	Colorado Cultural Resource Survey	Official Eligibility Determination
	rchitectural Inventory Form	(for OAHP use only) Date
	Resource number: 5HN68.182	
	Temporary resource number: 165	
	County: Hinsdale	
	City: Lake City	
	Historic building name: The Ranch	
	Current building name:	
7.	Building address: 332 Gunnison Avenue, Lake City, Co	O 81235
8.	Owner name and address: Stephen Johns, 7325 Old	Mill Run , Fort Worth TX 76133
. 0	Geographic Information	County Property No.: R1067
9. F		SW4 of NW4 of SE4 of SW4 of Section 34
10.	UTM reference	
	Zone 13 296860 mE 4211420 mN	
11.	USGS quad name: Lake City Quad year:	1985 Map scale: <u>X</u> 7.5' 15'
12	Block(s): 54 Lot(s): 32 Legal:	
	Addition:	Year of Addition:
13.	Boundary description and justification: Perimeter of p	parcel
. A	rchitectural Description	
14.	Building plan: Rectangular	
15.	Dimensons: 240 square feet	
16.	Number of stories: 1	
17.	External wall material(s): Log	
18.	Roof configuration: Side gabled	
19.	Roof material: Wood shingle	
20.	Special features: Porch	

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- 17. External wall material(s): Log
- 18. Roof configuration: Side gabled
- 19. Roof material: Wood shingle
- 20. Special features: Porch
- General architectural description:

One-story, side-gabled frame dwelling clad in log slab with corner board trim. Wood-shingled roof. Shallow, full-width, shed-roofed porch on south elevation shelters entrance. Windows are 4/4 woodframe sliders. Foundation enclosed in wood.

- 22. Architectural style/Building type: Rustic
- 23. Landscaping or special setting:

24. Associated building, features or objects:

This small dwelling was originally constructed by the Wupperman Family, owners of 330 Gunnison Avenue, as the residence for hired help.

I۷		Are	chi	itect	tural	History
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25.	Date of construction Estimate: Actual: Actual:	Source of info:	Conversation with Howard Brown, Lake City, April 18, 2003.			
26.	Architect: None	Source of info:				
27:	Builder/contractor: Howard Brown and Ernie Masten	Source of info:	Conversation with Howard Brown Lake City, April 18, 2003.			
28.	Original owner: Richard L. and Hildegard Wupperman	Source of info:	Conversation with Howard Brown Lake City, April 18, 2003.			
29.	Construction history (major additions, alterations, demolitions):					
	Unaltered					
30.	Original location: X Moved Date of move(s)					

V. Historical Associations

- 31. Original use(s): Seasonal dwelling
- 32. Intermediate use(s):
- 33. Current use(s): Vacant
- 34. Site type(s):
- 35. Historical background:

Howard Brown had previously worked as a carpenter's assistant for Col. French at Lakeshore Inn when he was tapped for help by local carpenter Ernie Masten. Masten was employed by Hildegarde Wupperman to build a single-room, log-sided cabin to the north of her house at 330 Gunnison. Brown was employed to assist putting the roof on the cabin in summer, 1939. According to Brown, materials for the cabin, including the log siding, were purchased from the Davis sawmill which was operating on Slumgullion Pass that summer. The small house was intended as quarters for the Wuppermans' African American cook. Mrs. Wupperman, according to Howard Brown, would not consider allowing the hired help live in her big house.

Ernie Masten was paid 75-cents an hour for his work on the cook's house; as carpenter's assistant, Howard Brown had planned to ask for about 60-cents an hour for his work but was informed by the economically conservative Mrs. Wupperman that she was paying Masten, "the boss," just 50-cents an hour. "Based on that conversation," according to Brown, "I decided I'd better ask for just 35-cents an hour. It was only later that I learned the Wuppermans had actually paid him 75-cents an hour." As another example of the Wupperman's tight grasp on finances, Brown recalls that Lake City resident George Griffiths was often employed to assist with odd jobs such as hauling ashes or taking away the trash. When it came time for remuneration — and rather than paying him a small hourly salary, Mrs. Wupperman rummaged through the closet and gave him one of her husband's old coats. C.R. Stevens acquired the Wupperman house, including 330 and 332 Gunnison in 1962. The small employee's cabin was retained by the Stevens daughter, Aldene Herman, and is now owned by Mrs. Herman's son, Stphen Johns. Summer employees of local businesses used the house as a rental for several summers and christened its informal name, "The Ranch."

36. Sources of information:

Conversation with Howard Brown, Lake City, April 18, 2003.

. Si	gnificance							
37.	Local landmark: Yes No X Date of design.: Design. authority:							
	Within Lake City Historic District (local historic district)							
38.	Applicable National Register Criteria:							
	X A. Associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad pattern of our history;							
	B. Associated with the lives of persons significant in our past;							
	X C. Embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction, or represents the work of a master, or that possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components may lack individual distinction; or							
	D. Has yielded, or may be likely to yield, information important in history or prehistory							
Qualifies under Criteria Considerations A through G								
	Does not meet any of the above National Register criteria							
39.	Area(s) of significance: Social history, entertainment and recreation, architecture							
40.	Period of significance: 1939 - 1953							
41.	Level of significance: National State Local X							
42.	Statement of significance:							
	This small dwelling is associated with the growth and development of summer tourism in Lake City from 1915 through the 1960s, following the local decline of hard rock mining. It is an example of a Rustic style small summer cabin as reflected by its small size, log exterior, and modest porch. It also reflects social standing and race relations upheld by the Wuppermans, summer residents from Texas.							
43.	Assessment of historic physical integrity to significance:							
	The architectural integrity of this dwelling is intact, as evidenced by minimal alterations to its character-defining features.							
II.	National Register Eligibility Assessment							
44.	National Register eligibility field assessment: Eligible X Not Eligible Need Data							
45.	Is there National Register district potential? Yes No Discuss							
	If there is National Register district potential, is this building Contributing Noncontributing							
46.	If the building is in an existing National Register district is it? X Contributing (Lake City National Historic District)							
/III.	Recording Information							
47.	Photograph numbers: Roll 24, frame 15A; Roll 26, frame Negatives filed at: Lake City Town Hall 20; Roll 29, frames 11A, 12A							
48.	Report title: 2003 Architectural Survey of Lake City, Colorado							
49.								
50.								
51.	Organization: Town of Lake City Address: 230 Bluff Street, Lake City CO 81235 53. Phone no. (970) 944-2333							
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Colorado Historical Society - Office of Archaeology and Historic Preservation 1300 Broadway, Denver CO 80203 (303) 866-3395

